

LAWSON HEMPHILL OPTICAL TEST APPLICATIONS for SPUN YARNS



SPUN YARN APPLICATIONS

Spun yarns are made up of staple fibers that are held together by twist.

The Spun yarns have defects such as thick places, thin places and neps. These defects need to be counted and analyzed.

Cotton Spun yarns are graded for appearance according to the number of these defects and their distribution.

Lawson Hemphill Yarn Analysis Software (YAS) counts the yarn defects using the yarn diameter value as measured by a CCD camera. The defects are displayed by length and diameter and the YAS software will simulate the yarn appearance on the blackboard or tapered board.

YAS TEST for SPUN YARNS



LAWSON HEMPHILL YARN ANALYSIS PROGRAM for SPUN YARNS

- Dynamic yarn analysis based on diameter measurement
- Standard Deviation and CV% for Yarn Diameter measure for entire test length
- Ability to measure every 0.5mm of the yarn with 3.5micron precision
- Fast and accurate optical yarn diameter measurement enables continuous monitoring and detection of the yarn defects such as thick places, thin places, neps, slubs
- User-defined Yarn Defect Distribution Table by defect diameter and length
- Ability to simulate yarn appearance on blackboard or tapered board
- Ability to show and compare two different yarn profiles
- Variable yarn test speed from 20-300m/min
- Supplied with Windows XP based, Yarn Analysis Software (YAS) program

YAS RESULTS for Ne 30 GOOD YARN



Ne 30 GOOD YARN > DEFECT DISTRIBUTION TABLE AND YARN DIAMETER CV%

Test by: Lawson-Hemphill 1658 G.A.R. Highway, Swansea, MA 02777 Tester: Default User	Yarn Group: default with diameter Lot Number: 1 Machine Number: 1 Doff Number: 1	Test Name: Ne30 combed brown Test2 Event Classification Matrix: fault									
Setup: Reference Diameter: 0.187 Test Length: 100 Test Speed: 100 Light Level: 96											
Results:											
Min. Event Length (mm)	Diameter Difference	Event Length (mm)								Total	Percent Contribution
		1.0 - 5.0	5.0 - 10.0	10.0 - 15.0	15.0 - 20.0	20.0 - 25.0	25.0 - 30.0	30.0 - 35.0	35.0 +		
1.00	+400 %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
1.00	+200 %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
3.00	+100 %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
3.00	+50 %	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.9%
3.00	+25 %	41	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	51	98.1%
3.00	-40 %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0%
52											
Average Diameter: 0.186		Standard Deviation: 0.022		CV%: 11.58							
Comments: Yarn Information:											
Test Setup: 15g tension											

YAS RESULTS for Ne 30 UNEVEN YARN



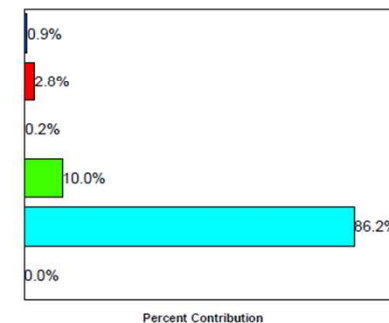
Ne 30 UNEVEN YARN > DEFECT DISTRIBUTION TABLE AND YARN DIAMETER CV%

Test by: **Lawson-Hemphill** Yarn Group: **default with diameter** Test Name: **Ne30 carded yellow Test2 Event Classification**
1658 G.A.R. Highway, Lot Number: **1** Matrix: **fault**
Swansea, MA 02777 Machine Number: **1**
Tester: **Default User** Doff Number: **1**

Setup: Reference Diameter: **0.197** Test Length: **100** Test Speed: **100** Light Level: **96**

Results:

Min. Event Length (mm)	Diameter Difference	Event Length (mm)								Total
		1.0 - 5.0	5.0 - 10.0	10.0 - 15.0	15.0 - 20.0	20.0 - 25.0	25.0 - 30.0	30.0 - 35.0	35.0 +	
1.00	+400 %	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
1.00	+200 %	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
3.00	+100 %	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
3.00	+50 %	46	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	58
3.00	+25 %	339	138	19	3	0	0	0	0	499
3.00	-40 %	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
										579

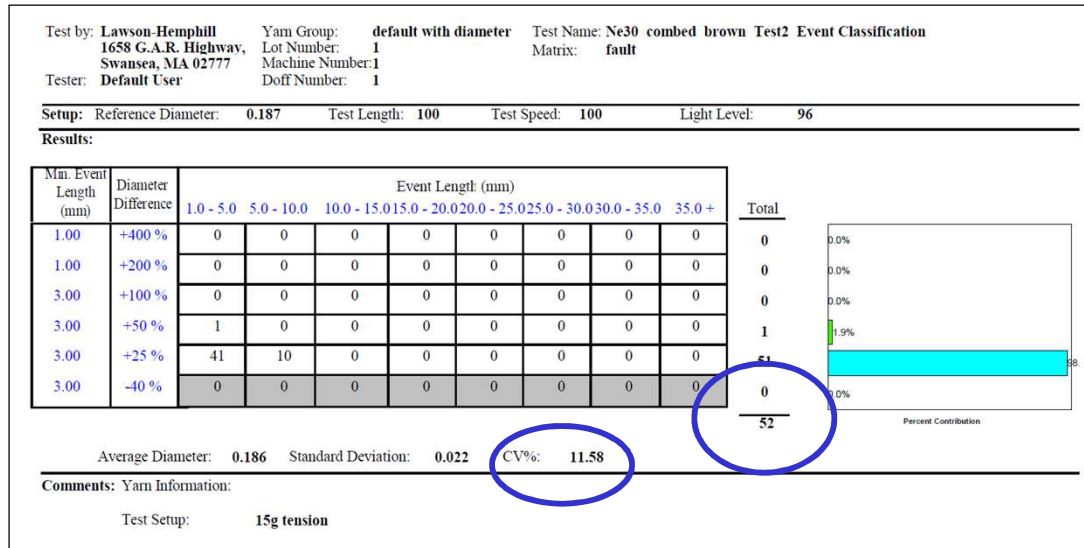


Average Diameter: **0.198** Standard Deviation: **0.041** CV%: **20.65**

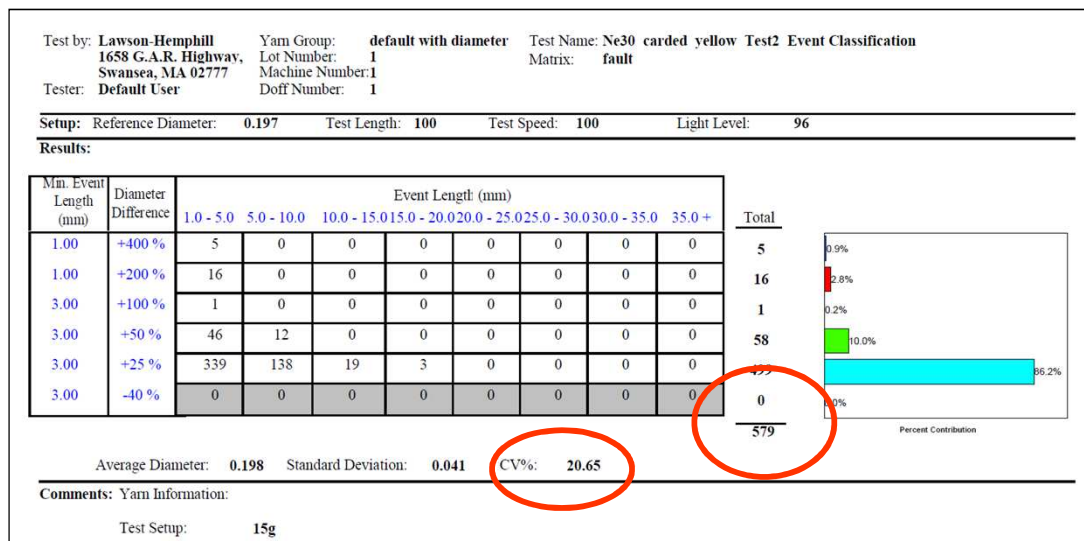
Comments: Yarn Information:

Test Setup: **15g**

COMPARISON of YAS RESULTS for Ne 30 GOOD and UNEVEN YARNS



Ne 30 Good Yarn
Total Events = 52
Diameter CV% = 11.58%



Ne 30 Uneven Yarn
Total Events = 579
Diameter CV% = 20.65%

YAS YARN BOARD COMPARISION for Ne 30 yarns



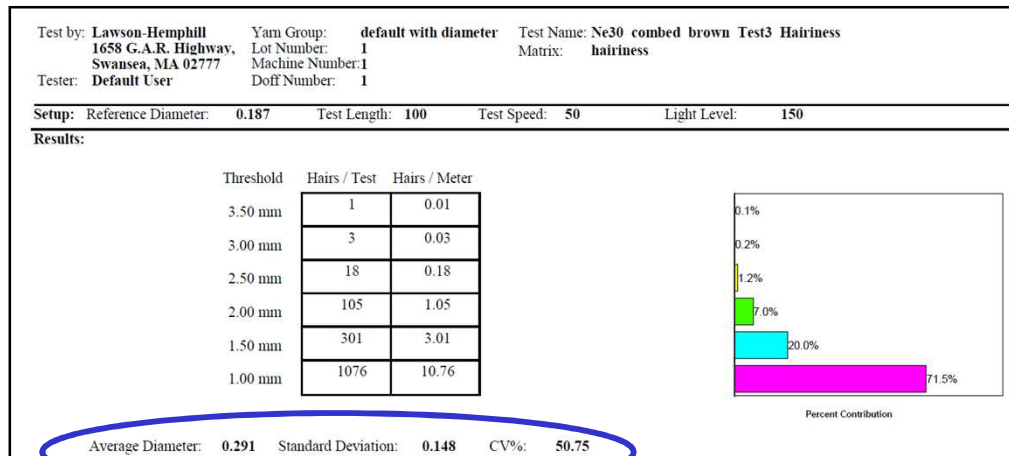
Ne 30 Good Yarn

LESS YARN FAULTS

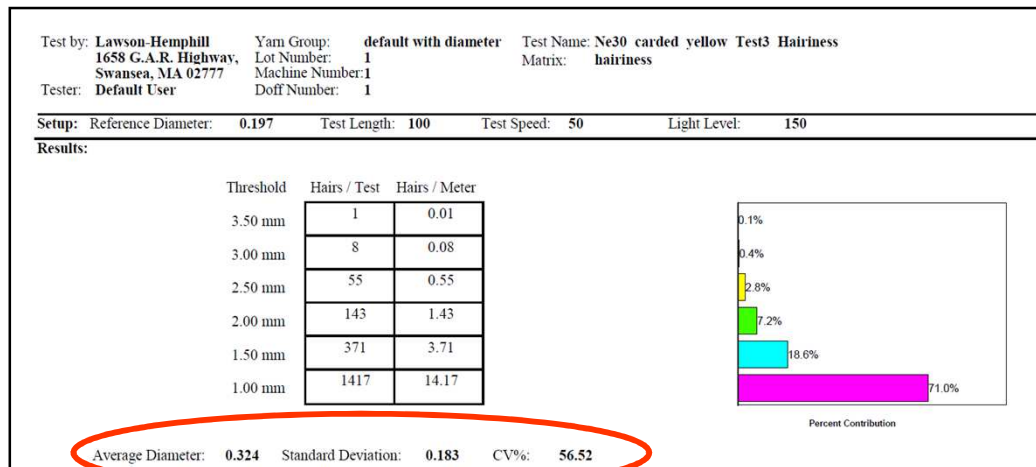
Ne 30 Uneven Yarn

MORE YARN FAULTS

COMPARISON of YAS RESULTS for Ne 30 GOOD and UNEVEN YARNS

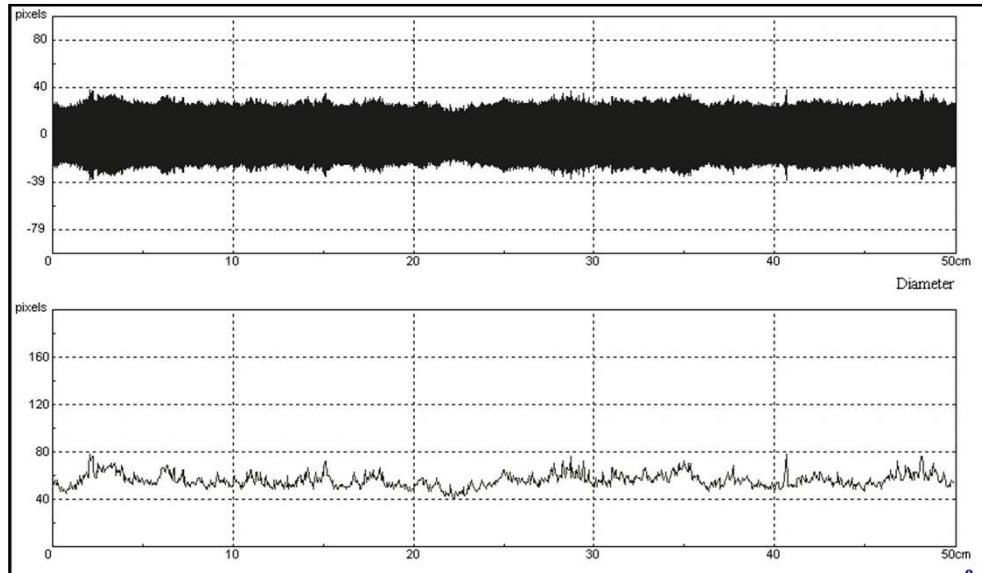


Ne 30 Good Yarn
Total Hairs (2mm level) = 105
Average Diameter = 0.291mm

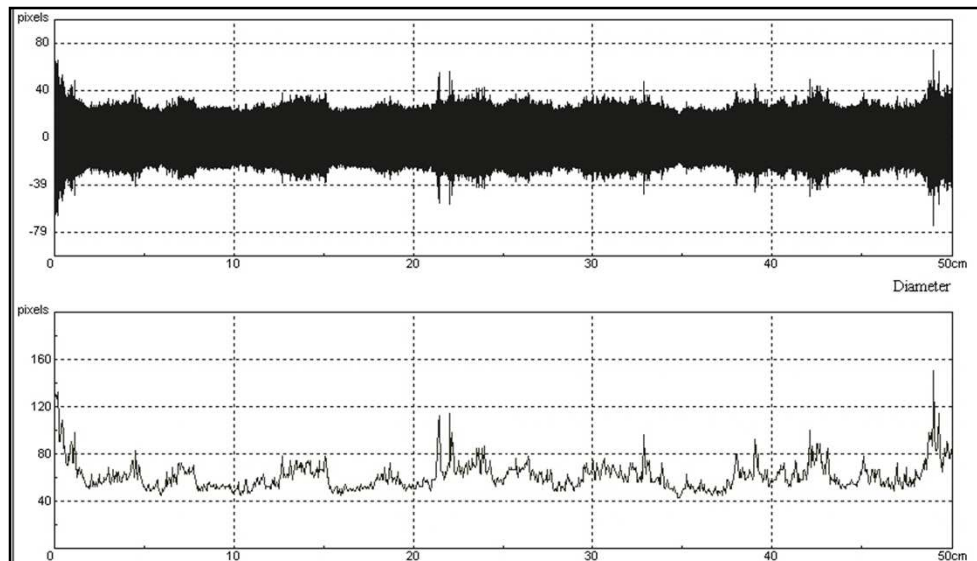


Ne 30 Uneven Yarn
Total Hairs (2mm level) = 143
Average Diameter = 0.324mm

COMPARISON of YAS RESULTS for Ne 30 GOOD and UNEVEN YARNS



Ne 30 Good Yarn
Total Events = 52
Diameter CV% = 11.58%



Ne 30 Uneven Yarn
Total Events = 579
Diameter CV% = 20.65%

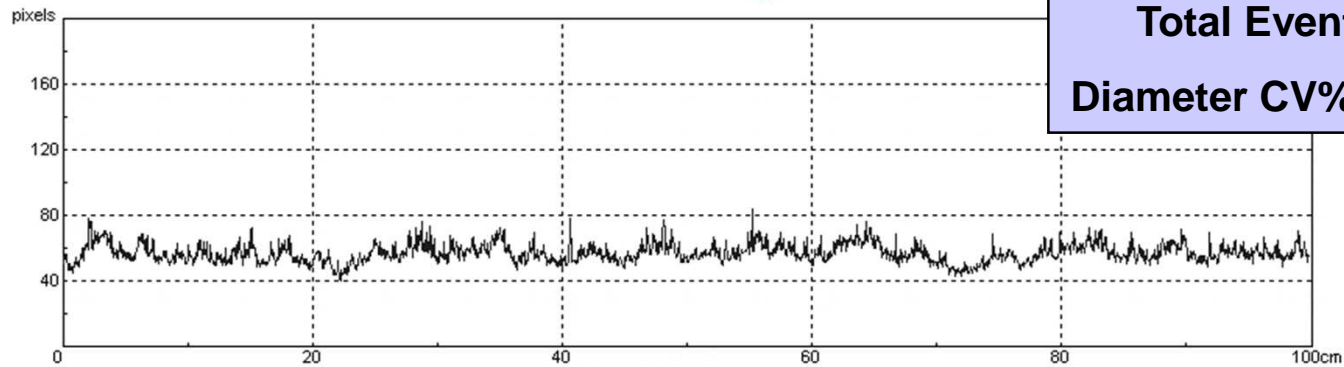
COMPARISON of YARN PROFILES for Ne 30 GOOD and UNEVEN YARNS



Profile Analysis

FileName:

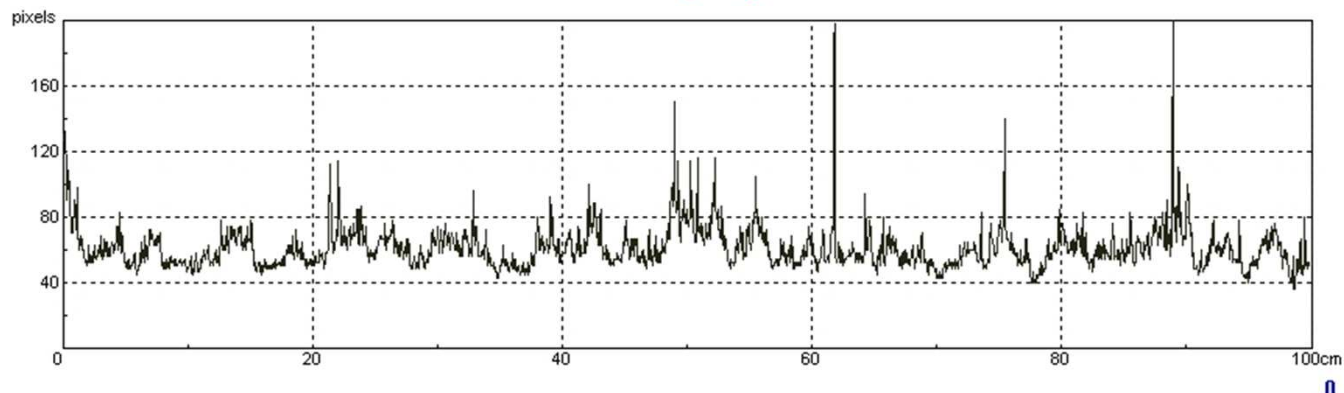
Reference Image



Ne 30 Good Yarn
Total Events = 52
Diameter CV% = 11.58%

FileName: temp.dat

Working Image

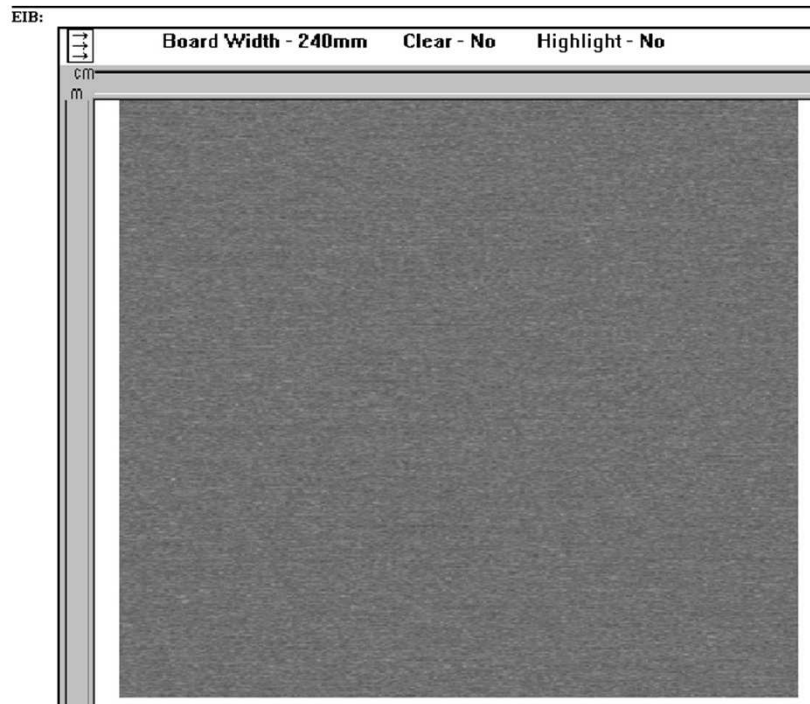


Ne 30 Uneven Yarn
Total Events = 579
Diameter CV% = 20.65%

Cm Stored: 11250 Offset: 0cm Events Per Screen: 0 Events Per Meter: 0

YAS TESTS for AIR TEXTURED YARNS

YAS TESTS for AIR TEXTURED YARNS



REFERENCE YARN with
no THIN PLACE DEFECTS

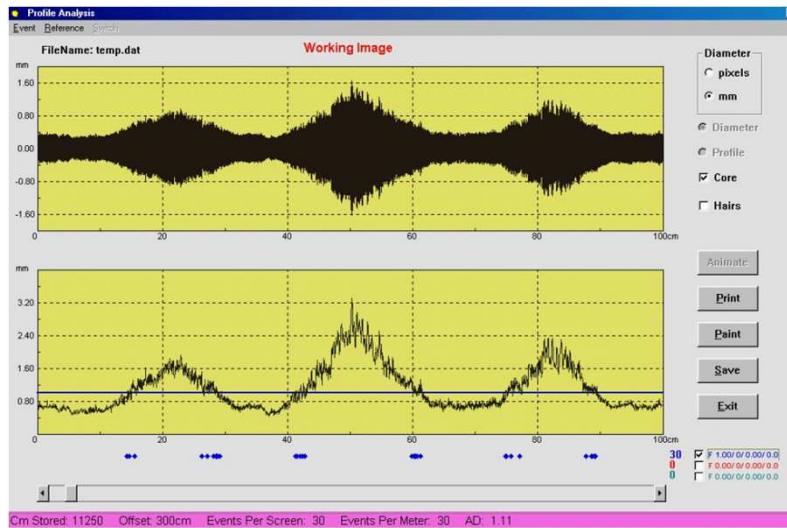


TEST YARN with THIN
PLACE DEFECTS

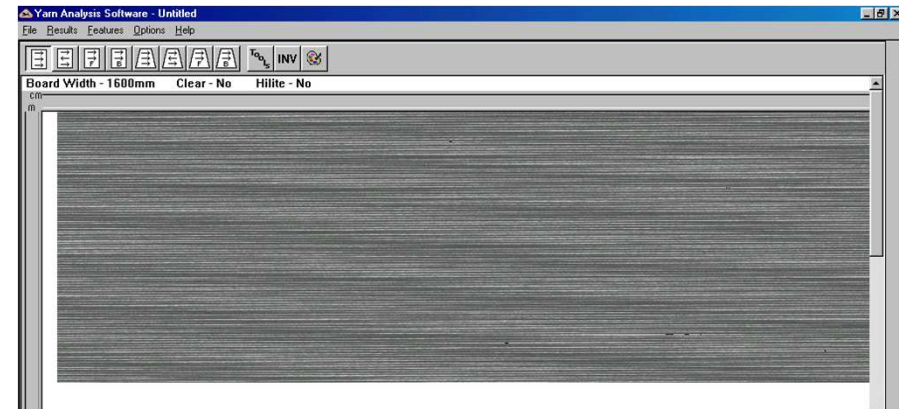
YAS PROFILES for SLUB YARNS



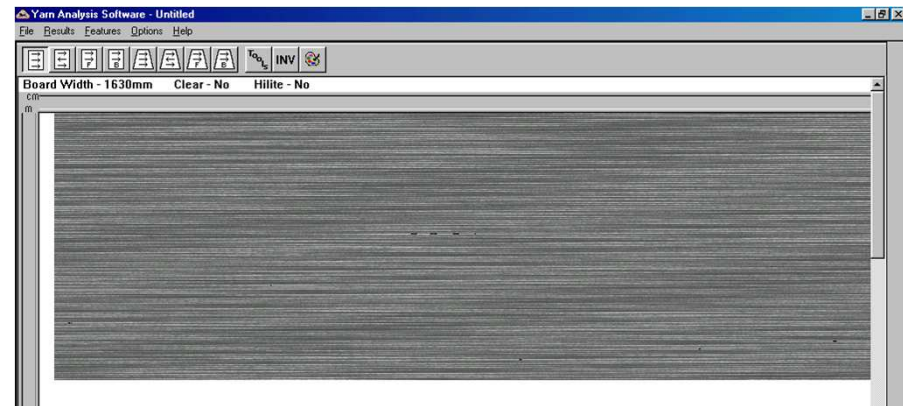
Slub Yarn Profile and Appearance on Different Loom Sizes



160cm LOOM



163cm LOOM



YAS TESTS for EFFECT YARNS



EFFECT YARN APPLICATIONS

Effect yarns are specialty yarns that have certain “defects”. These defects are specifically introduced to the yarn to create designer look.

Slubs in the yarns for denim fabrics or linen effect yarns typical examples.



LESS COVERAGE



MORE COVERAGE